

# MAXIM

## Ultra-High-Precision SOT23 Series Voltage Reference

MAX6033

### General Description

The MAX6033 ultra-high-precision series voltage reference features a low 7ppm/°C (max) temperature coefficient and a low dropout voltage (200mV, max). Low temperature drift and low noise make the MAX6033 ideal for use with high-resolution ADCs or DACs.

This device uses bandgap technology for low-noise performance and excellent accuracy. Laser-trimmed, high-stability, thin-film resistors, and postpackage trimming guarantee excellent initial accuracy ( $\pm 0.04\%$ , max). The MAX6033 consumes only 40 $\mu$ A of supply current and sources up to 15mA. Series mode references save system power and use minimal external components compared to two-terminal shunt references.

The MAX6033 is available in the miniature 6-pin SOT23 package and is offered over the automotive temperature range (-40°C to +125°C).

### Applications

- Precision Regulators
- A/D and D/A Converters
- Power Supplies
- Hard-Disk Drives
- High-Accuracy Industrial and Process Control
- Hand-Held Instruments

### Features

- ◆ Tiny 6-Pin SOT23 Package
- ◆ Ultra-Low Temperature Drift: 7ppm/°C (max)
- ◆  $\pm 0.04\%$  Initial Accuracy
- ◆ Stable with Capacitive Loads
- ◆ Low 16 $\mu$ Vp-p Noise (0.1Hz to 10Hz) (2.5V Output)
- ◆ 15mA Output Source Current
- ◆ Low 200mV Dropout Voltage
- ◆ Low 40 $\mu$ A Quiescent Current
- ◆ Wide 2.7V to 12.6V Supply Voltage
- ◆ Excellent Load Regulation: 0.001mV/mA

### Ordering Information

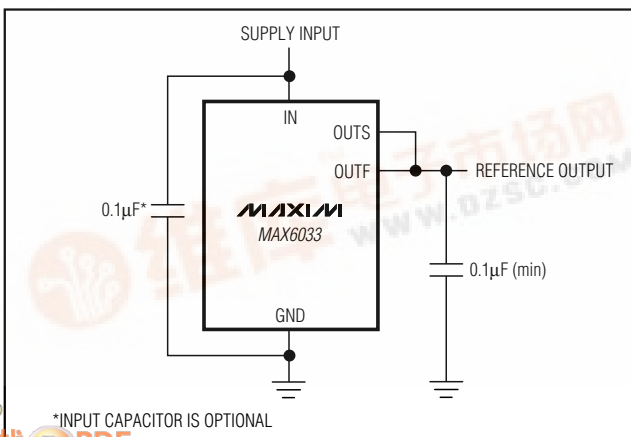
PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX6033AAUT__-T	-40°C to +125°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6033BAUT__-T	-40°C to +125°C	6 SOT23-6
MAX6033CAUT__-T	-40°C to +125°C	6 SOT23-6

**Note:** Two-number part suffix indicates output voltage option. **SOT23 Package Top Marks appear at end of data sheet.**

### Selector Guide

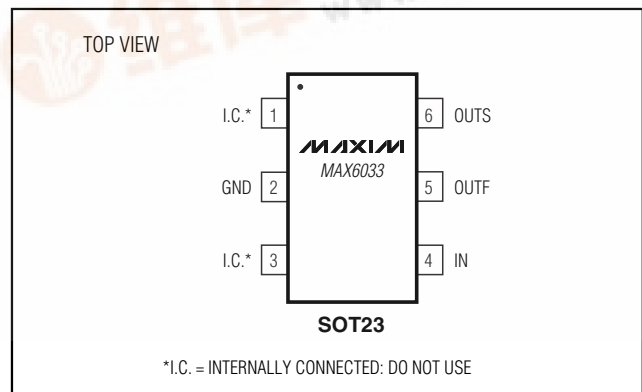
SUFFIX	VOLTAGE OUTPUT
25	2.500V
30	3.000V
41	4.096V
50	5.000V

### Typical Operating Circuit



\*INPUT CAPACITOR IS OPTIONAL

### Pin Configuration



\*I.C. = INTERNALLY CONNECTED: DO NOT USE

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## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

IN to GND .....-0.3V to +13V  
 OUTF, OUTS to GND.....-0.3V to +6V  
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T<sub>A</sub> = +70°C)  
 6-Pin SOT23 (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C).....727mW

Operating Temperature Range .....-40°C to +125°C  
 Storage Temperature Range .....-65°C to +150°C  
 Maximum Junction Temperature .....+150°C  
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—V<sub>OUT</sub> = 2.500V

(V<sub>IN</sub> = 5V, C<sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1μF, I<sub>OUT</sub> = 0, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	MAX6033A	2.4990	2.5000	2.5010	V
			MAX6033B	2.4950	2.5000	2.5050	
			MAX6033C	2.4975	2.5000	2.5025	
Output-Voltage Accuracy		T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	MAX6033A	-0.04		+0.04	%
			MAX6033B	-0.2		+0.2	
			MAX6033C	-0.1		+0.1	
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV <sub>OUT</sub>	MAX6033A	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C		1.5	7	ppm/°C
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C		2.5	10	
		MAX6033B	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C		3	10	
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C		7	15	
		MAX6033C	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C		6	20	
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C		10	40	
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>	Inferred from line regulation specification		2.7		12.6	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /ΔV <sub>IN</sub>	2.7V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 12.6V	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		3	25	μV/V
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C			50	
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>OUT</sub> /ΔI <sub>OUT</sub>	-100μA ≤ I <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 15mA	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		0.001	0.05	mV/mA
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C			0.1	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	V <sub>DO</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1%, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1mA			0.02	0.2	V
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1%, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 10mA	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C		0.3	0.4	
			T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C			0.5	
Quiescent Supply Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C			40	60	μA
		T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C				75	
		T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +125°C				85	
Output Short-Circuit Current	I <sub>SC</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0			90		mA
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = V <sub>IN</sub>			-2		
Output-Voltage Noise	e <sub>n</sub>	0.1Hz ≤ f ≤ 10Hz			16		μV <sub>P-P</sub>
		10Hz ≤ f ≤ 1kHz			12		μV <sub>RMS</sub>
Turn-On Settling Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> settles to ±0.01% of final value			500		μs
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 3)			150		ppm
Long-Term Stability		Δt = 1000hr			40		ppm

# Ultra-High-Precision SOT23 Series Voltage Reference

**MAX6033**

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS— $V_{OUT} = 3.000V$

( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	2.9988	3.0000	3.0012	V
			MAX6033B	2.9940	3.0000	3.0060	
			MAX6033C	2.9970	3.0000	3.0030	
Output-Voltage Accuracy		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	-0.04		+0.04	%
			MAX6033B	-0.2		+0.2	
			MAX6033C	-0.1		+0.1	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$TCV_{OUT}$	MAX6033A	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		1.5	7	ppm/ $^\circ C$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		2.5	10	
		MAX6033B	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		3	10	
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		7	15	
		MAX6033C	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		6	20	
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		10	40	
Input Voltage Range	$V_{IN}$	Inferred from line regulation specification		3.2		12.6	V
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{IN}}$	$3.2V \leq V_{IN} \leq 12.6V$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$		4	30	$\mu V/V$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			60	
Load Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta I_{OUT}}$	$-100\mu A \leq I_{OUT} \leq 15mA$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$		0.002	0.06	mV/mA
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			0.12	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	$V_{DO}$	$\Delta V_{OUT} = 0.1\%$	$I_{OUT} = 1mA$		0.02	0.2	V
			$I_{OUT} = 10mA$		0.2	0.4	
Quiescent Supply Current	$I_{IN}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$			40	60	$\mu A$
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$				75	
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$					
Output Short-Circuit Current	$I_{SC}$	$V_{OUT} = 0$			90		mA
		$V_{OUT} = V_{IN}$			-2		
Output-Voltage Noise	$e_n$	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$			24		$\mu V_{P-P}$
		$10Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$			15		$\mu V_{RMS}$
Turn-On Settling Time	$t_{ON}$	$V_{OUT}$ settles to $\pm 0.01\%$ of final value			600		$\mu s$
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 3)			150		ppm
Long-Term Stability		$\Delta t = 1000hr$			40		ppm

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS— $V_{OUT} = 4.096V$

( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	4.0943	4.0960	4.0977	V
			MAX6033B	4.0878	4.0960	4.1042	
			MAX6033C	4.0919	4.0960	4.1001	
Output-Voltage Accuracy		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	-0.04		+0.04	%
			MAX6033B	-0.2		+0.2	
			MAX6033C	-0.1		+0.1	

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS— $V_{OUT} = 4.096V$ (continued)

( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$TCV_{OUT}$	MAX6033A	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		1.5	7	ppm/ $^\circ C$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		2.5	10	
		MAX6033B	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		3	10	
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		7	15	
		MAX6033C	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		6	20	
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		10	40		
Input-Voltage Range	$V_{IN}$	Inferred from line regulation specification		4.3		12.6	V
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{IN}}$	$4.3V \leq V_{IN} \leq 12.6V$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$		6	30	$\mu V/V$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			60	
Load Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta I_{OUT}}$	$-100\mu A \leq I_{OUT} \leq 15mA$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$		0.002	0.08	mV/mA
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			0.15	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	$V_{DO}$	$\Delta V_{OUT} = 0.1\%$	$I_{OUT} = 1mA$		0.02	0.2	V
			$I_{OUT} = 10mA$		0.2	0.4	
Quiescent Supply Current	$I_{IN}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$			40	60	$\mu A$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$			75	
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			85	
Output Short-Circuit Current	$I_{SC}$	$V_{OUT} = 0$			90		mA
			$V_{OUT} = V_{IN}$			-2	
Output-Voltage Noise	$e_n$	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$			32		$\mu V_{P-P}$
		$10Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$			22		$\mu V_{RMS}$
Turn-On Settling Time	$t_{ON}$	$V_{OUT}$ settles to $\pm 0.01\%$ of final value			800		$\mu s$
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 3)			150		ppm
Long-Term Stability		$\Delta t = 1000hr$			40		ppm

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS— $V_{OUT} = 5.000V$

( $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Output Voltage	$V_{OUT}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	4.9980	5.000	5.0020	V
			MAX6033B	4.9900	5.000	5.0100	
			MAX6033C	4.9950	5.000	5.0050	
Output-Voltage Accuracy		$T_A = +25^\circ C$	MAX6033A	-0.04		+0.04	%
			MAX6033B	-0.2		+0.2	
			MAX6033C	-0.1		+0.1	
Output-Voltage Temperature Coefficient	$TCV_{OUT}$	MAX6033A	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		1.5	7	ppm/ $^\circ C$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		2.5	10	
		MAX6033B	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		3	10	
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		7	15	
		MAX6033C	$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$		6	20	
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$		10	40		
Input Voltage Range	$V_{IN}$	Inferred from line regulation specification		5.2		12.6	V

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MAX6033

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS— $V_{OUT} = 5.000V$ (continued)

( $V_{IN} = 5.5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	$5.2V \leq V_{IN} \leq 12.6V$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	7	50		$\mu V/V$
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			100	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	$-100\mu A \leq I_{OUT} \leq 15mA$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$	0.003	0.1		mV/mA
			$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			0.2	
Dropout Voltage (Note 2)	$V_{DO}$	$\Delta V_{OUT} = 0.1\%$	$I_{OUT} = 1mA$	0.02	0.2		V
			$I_{OUT} = 10mA$	0.2	0.4		
Quiescent Supply Current	$I_{IN}$	$T_A = +25^\circ C$		40	60		$\mu A$
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$			75		
		$T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+125^\circ C$			85		
Output Short-Circuit Current	$I_{SC}$	$V_{OUT} = 0$		90			mA
		$V_{OUT} = V_{IN}$		-2			
Output-Voltage Noise	$e_n$	$0.1Hz \leq f \leq 10Hz$		40			$\mu V_{P-P}$
		$10Hz \leq f \leq 1kHz$		26			$\mu V_{RMS}$
Turn-On Settling Time	$t_{ON}$	$V_{OUT}$ settles to $\pm 0.01\%$ of final value		1000			$\mu s$
Temperature Hysteresis		(Note 3)		150			ppm
Long-Term Stability		$\Delta t = 1000hr$		40			ppm

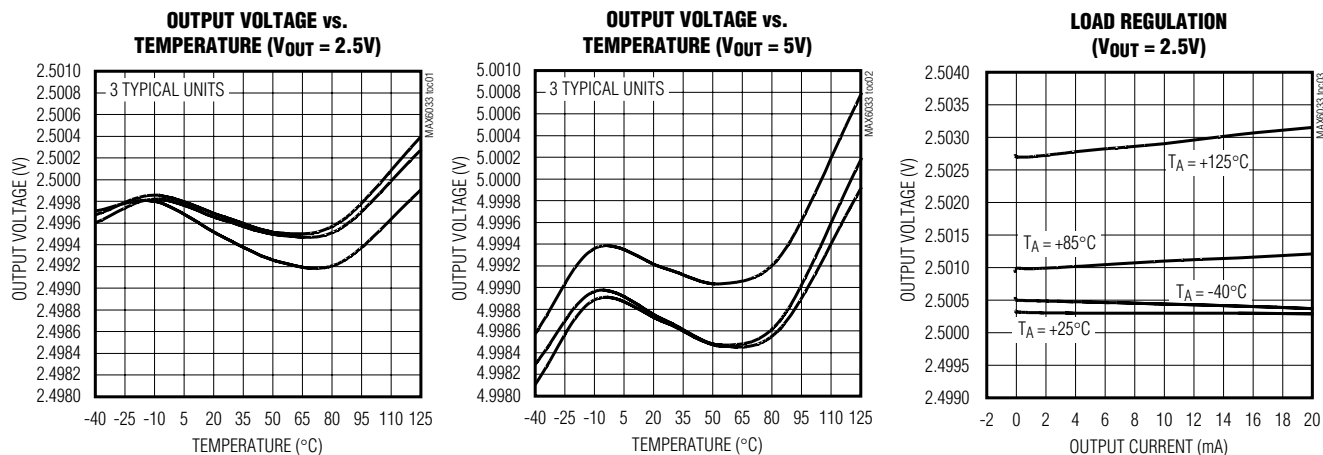
**Note 1:** MAX6033 is 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$  and is guaranteed by design for  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$  as specified.

**Note 2:** Dropout Voltage is the minimum input voltage at which  $V_{OUT}$  changes  $\leq 0.1\%$  from  $V_{OUT}$  at  $V_{IN} = 5V$  ( $V_{IN} = 5.5V$  for  $V_{OUT} = 5V$ ).

**Note 3:** Temperature Hysteresis is defined as the change in  $+25^\circ C$  output voltage before and after cycling the device from  $T_{MAX}$  to  $T_{MIN}$ .

## Typical Operating Characteristics

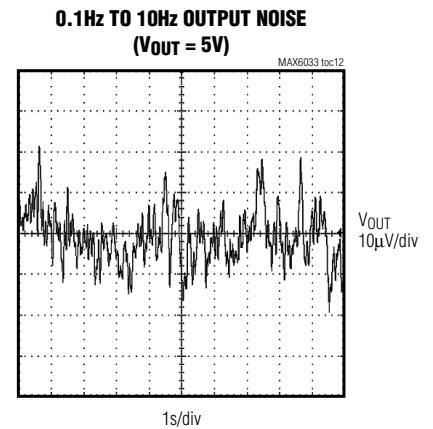
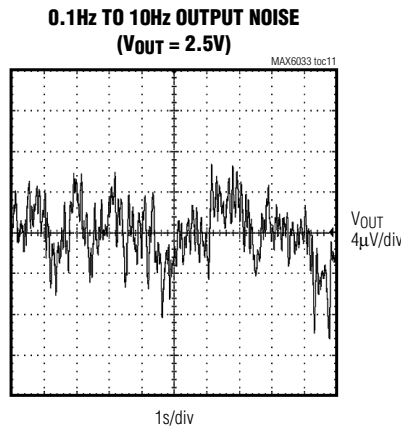
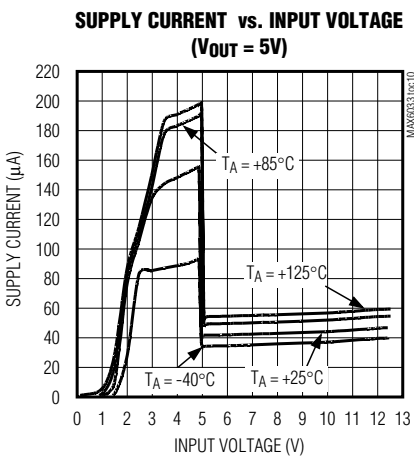
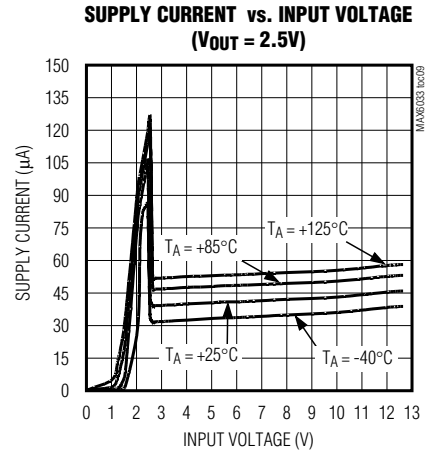
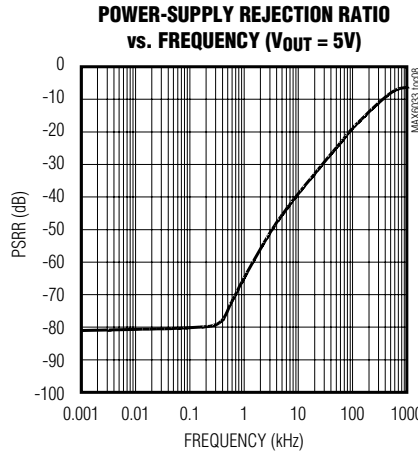
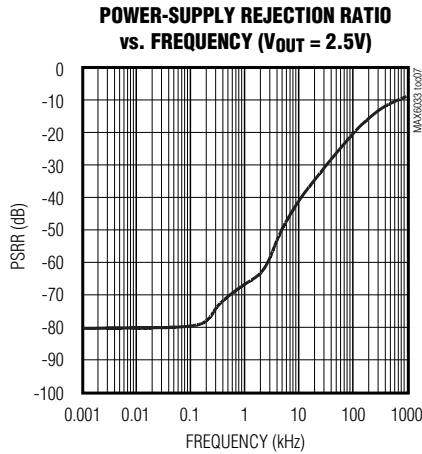
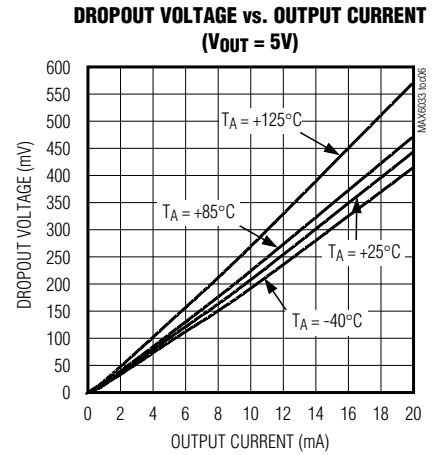
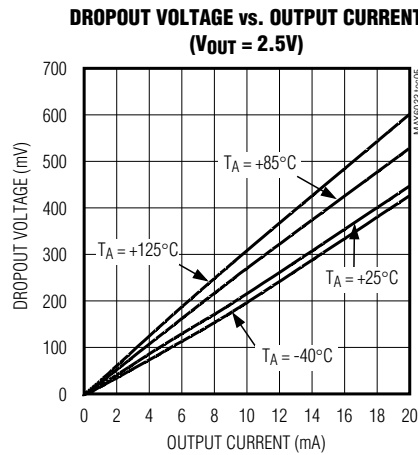
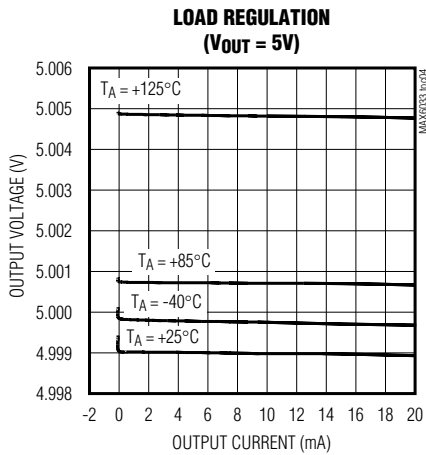
( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)



# Ultra-High-Precision SOT23 Series Voltage Reference

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)

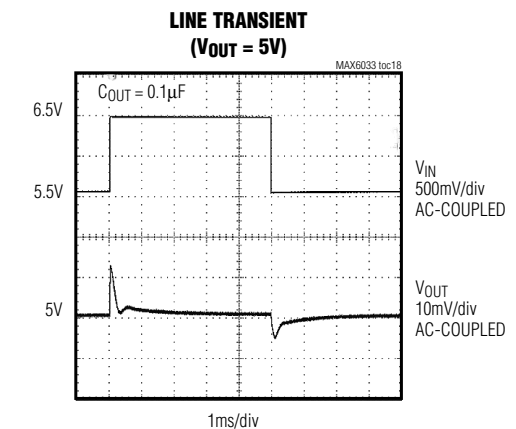
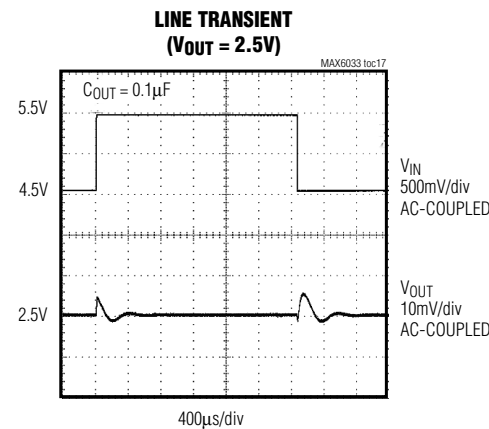
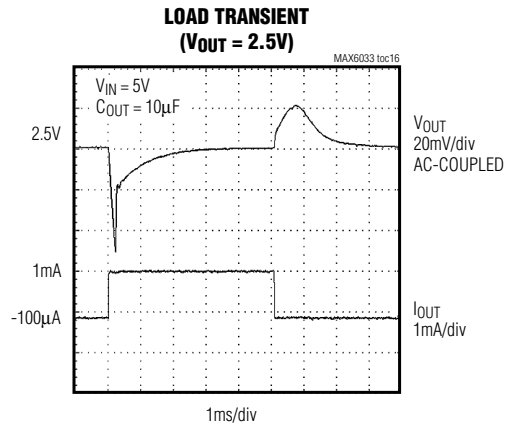
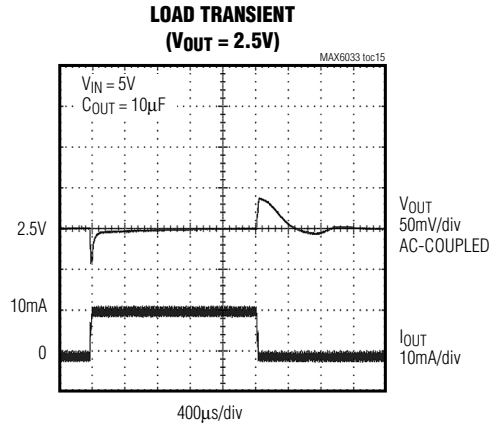
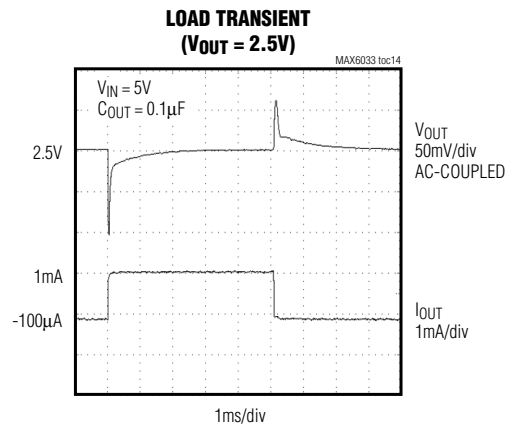
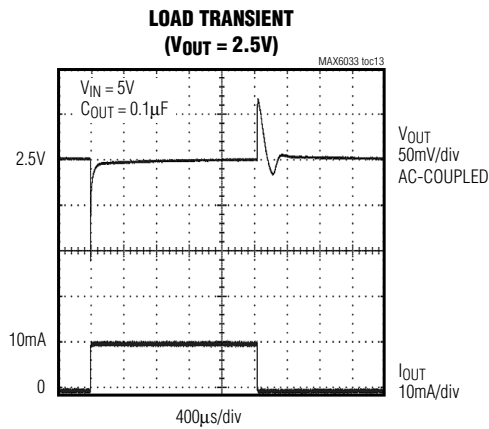


# Ultra-High-Precision SOT23 Series Voltage Reference

**MAX6033**

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

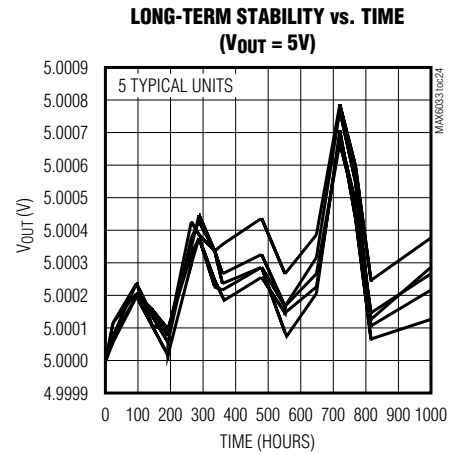
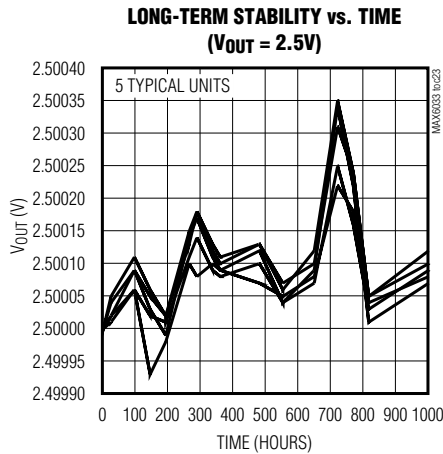
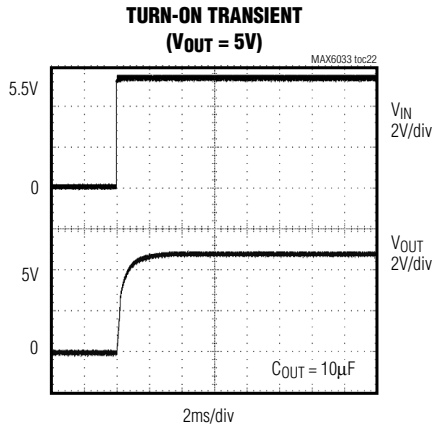
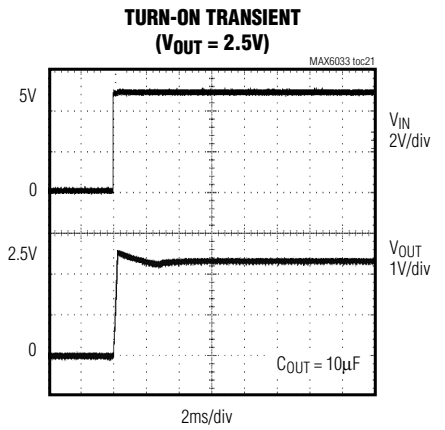
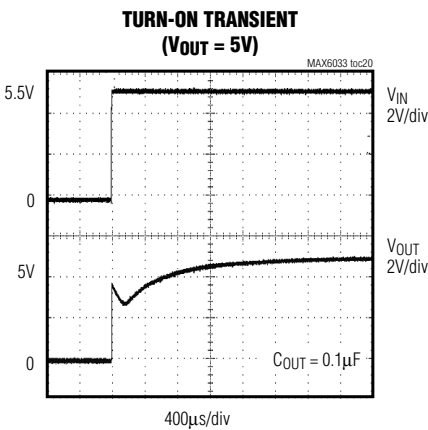
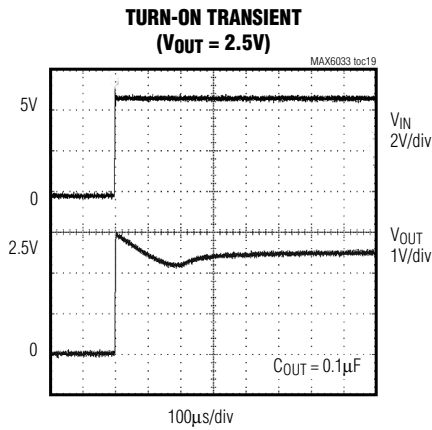
( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)



# Ultra-High-Precision SOT23 Series Voltage Reference

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{IN} = 5V$ ,  $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu F$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 0$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)



**Note 4:** Many of the MAX6033 *Typical Operating Characteristics* are similar. The extremes of these characteristics are found in the MAX6033 (2.5V output) and the MAX6033 (5V output). The *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the remainder of the MAX6033 family typically lie between these two extremes and can be estimated based on their output voltages.



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MAX6033

## Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1, 3	I.C.	Internally Connected. Do not connect externally.
2	GND	Ground
4	IN	Positive Power-Supply Input
5	OUTF	Voltage Reference Force Output. Short OUTF to OUTS as close to the device as possible. Bypass OUTF with 0.1 $\mu$ F (min) capacitor to GND.
6	OUTS	Voltage Reference Sense

## Applications Information

### Bypassing/Load Capacitance

For the best line-transient performance, decouple the input with a 0.1 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor as shown in the *Typical Operating Circuit*. Place the capacitor as close to IN as possible. When transient performance is less important, no capacitor is necessary.

The MAX6033 family requires a minimum output capacitance of 0.1 $\mu$ F for stability and is stable with capacitive loads (including the bypass capacitance) of up to 100 $\mu$ F. In applications where the load or the supply can experience step changes, a larger output capacitor reduces the amount of overshoot (undershoot) and improves the circuit's transient response. Place output capacitors as close to the device as possible.

### Supply Current

The quiescent supply current of the MAX6033 series reference is typically 40 $\mu$ A and is virtually independent of the supply voltage. In the MAX6033 family, the load current is drawn from the input only when required, so supply current is not wasted and efficiency is maximized at all input voltages. This improved efficiency reduces power dissipation and extends battery life.

When the supply voltage is below the minimum-specified input voltage (as during turn-on), the devices can draw up to 150 $\mu$ A beyond the nominal supply current. The input voltage source must be capable of providing this current to ensure reliable turn-on.

### Output-Voltage Hysteresis

Output voltage hysteresis is the change in the output voltage at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. Hysteresis is caused by differential package stress appearing across the bandgap core transistors. The typical temperature hysteresis value is 150ppm.

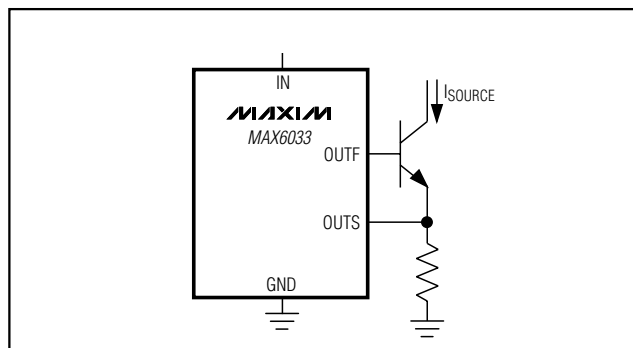


Figure 1. Precision Current Source

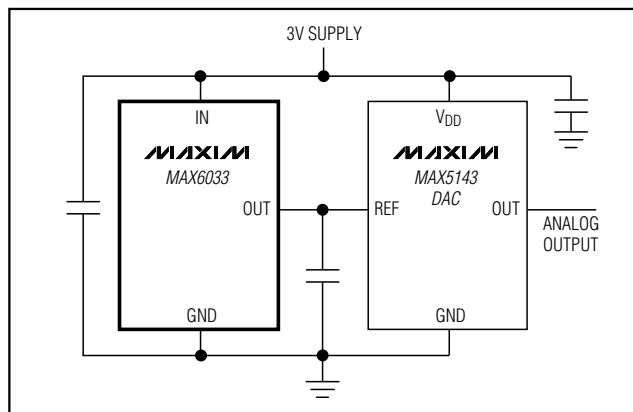


Figure 2. 14-Bit High-Resolution DAC and Positive Reference from a Single 3V Supply

### Turn-On Time

These devices typically turn on and settle to within 0.01% of their final value in  $>1\mu\text{s}$ . The turn-on time can increase up to 2ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

### Precision Current Source

Figure 1 shows a typical circuit providing a precision current source. The OUTF output provides the bias current for the bipolar transistor. OUTS senses the voltage across the resistor and adjusts the current sourced by OUTF accordingly.

### High-Resolution DAC and Reference from Single Supply

Figure 2 shows a typical circuit providing both the power supply and reference for a high-resolution DAC. A MAX6033 with 2.5V output provides the reference voltage for the DAC.

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## SOT23 Package Top Marks

PART	TOP MARK
MAX6033AAUT25	ABDF
MAX6033AAUT30	ABDG
MAX6033AAUT41	ABDH
MAX6033AAUT50	ABDI
MAX6033BAUT25	AAXL
MAX6033BAUT30	AAXM
MAX6033BAUT41	AAXN
MAX6033BAUT50	AAXO
MAX6033CAUT25	AAXH
MAX6033CAUT30	AAXI
MAX6033CAUT41	AAXJ
MAX6033CAUT50	AAXK

## Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 656

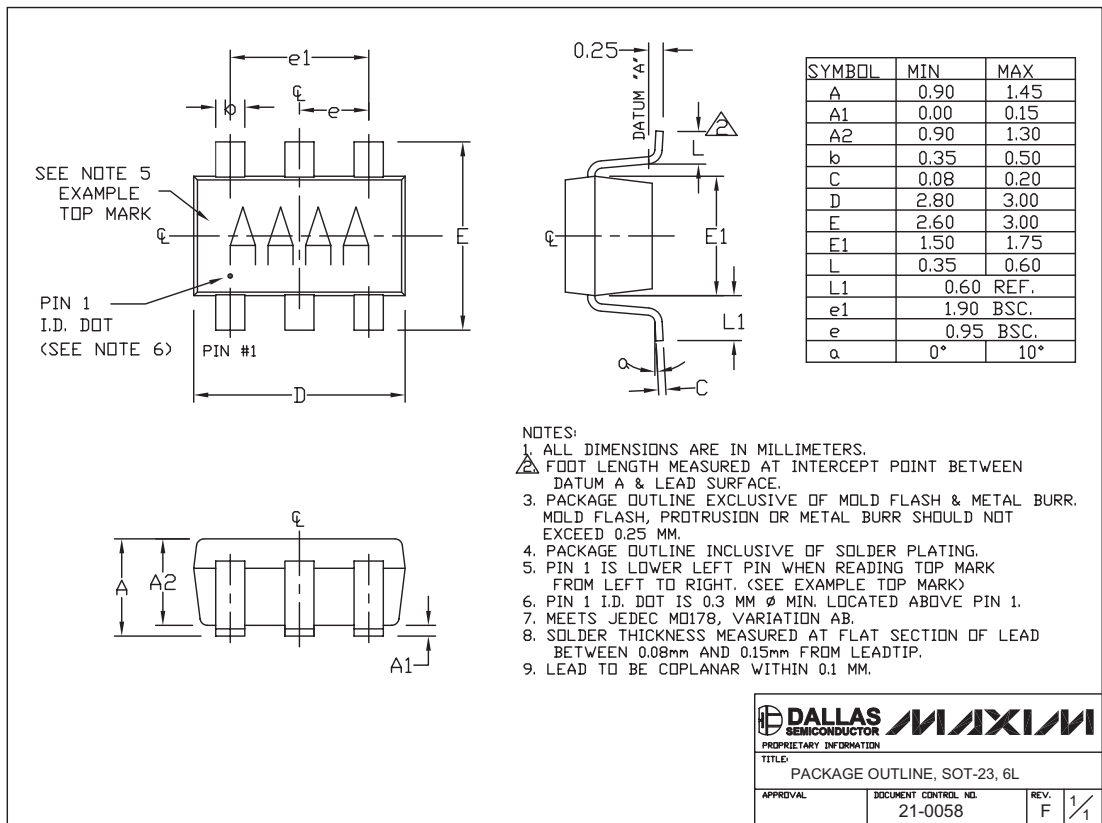
PROCESS: BiCMOS

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## Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)

**MAX6033**



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